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**CLARIFICATION OF THE NOTION «INFORMATION AND
PSYCHOLOGICAL PROTECTION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT
FORCES» IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN THE FIELD
OF NATIONAL SECURITY**

A concept vehicle and mechanism of informatively-psychological defense of personnel of forces of guard of law and order, that is entered in scientific researches in the field of national safety and degree of responsibility for this defiance of corresponding organizational structures, are considered in the article, given suggestions in relation to further research of the marked problem. Text for is well-proven that informatively-psychological defiance of forces of guard of law and order public authorities engage in, and organs of certain power structures - carry out the role of propagandists of that it is already done, or it is planned within the limits of the state. Warning is done on impermissibility of statement, and moreover scientific ground of that informatively-psychological defence of personnel of forces of guard of law and order engage in the separate power structures of the state. A final conclusion is done: national safety is a marathon, but not sprint and this question it was, is and will decide public authorities with bringing in of necessary forces and facilities certain power.

Keywords: *sources of safety, information, protective contour, defiance, forces of guard of law and order, public authorities.*

Introduction

The forces of law enforcement, which include bodies and certain units of the National Police of Ukraine, the National Guard of Ukraine and other law enforcement agencies, require not only comprehensive provision for solving certain tasks, but also information and psychological protection.

When solving this problem in scientific research, it is important to determine: firstly, the essence of the categorical-conceptual apparatus of the main terms, secondly, the mechanism of informational and psychological protection; and thirdly, which organizational structure is responsible for this problem and to what extent.

The purpose of the article. To clarify the concept of «Information and psychological protection of law enforcement forces», which have use in scientific research in the field of national security and to determine the

mechanism of real protection of the personnel of said forces from negative information and which organizational structure is responsible for this problem and to what extent.

Materials and methods

Questions of the formulation of the problem of information-psychological safety and the main directions of its research were taken care of [1; 2] Anosov V., Lepsky V., Emelyanov G. and others. The classification of the main threats to information and psychological security was substantiated by Averchenkoov V., Kozakov U. [3]. The requirements for the formalization of semantic information in the machine translation system were studied by Ros A., Nikolaevsky O. [4]. The peculiarities of information influences and the possibility of counteracting them were investigated by Kuril A., Zefirov S., Golovanov V. [5].

At the same time, the author did not know the works in which the research was carried out on clarification of the notion «Information and psychological protection of law enforcement forces» during the conduct of scientific research in the field of state security.

Results

The category-conceptual apparatus on the subject of the study contains such concepts as:

1. *State security* it is a category of political science that characterizes the status of social institutions, which ensures their effective activity to maintain optimal conditions for the existence of the individual and society [6]. When solving the problems of state security, the state authorities are asked (apply) the forces of law and order, by conducting a series of measures on information protection of its personnel. Some of these measures are discussed below.

2. *Information*. This is a general and deep concept that cannot be explained in one phrase. In this word is put different content in technology, science, in life situations. Within the limits of a definite research we will understand the information about objects and phenomena of the environment. Such information, which has a negative content, can be both external (created by the hostile side) and internal (created in the middle of the state on the order of the warring elements).

Regardless of its origin, if it contains negative elements, the influence on the psyche of the personnel of the forces of law and order protection will be the task of the relevant state authorities to reduce this influence. To this end, certain measures are being taken to create a so-called «protective circuit».

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3. «*Protective contour*» it is artificially create physical and organizational obstacle, which to a certain extent reduces the negative information influence on the personnel of the forces of law enforcement.

Negative information has been distributed using radio-electronic means, printed materials, gossip, which are distributed by specially trained people. Depending on this, the «protective contour» may be of a technical origin, or as coercive measures and prohibitions. The choice of how to create a «protective contour» is determine by the highest authorities of the state, and implement by regional authorities and relevant specialists.

Known ways are: the creation of a system of radio technology to suppress the signals of negative information; prohibition of the use of services of certain operators of local area networks; preparation of printed editions (for example, newspapers) of the Ukrainian direction and their free distribution.

«Protective contour» which create will partially reduce the negative informational impact on the personnel of the forces of law enforcement, which will positively affect their tasks in the field of national security. This is the essence of the mechanism of information protection personnel.

4. *Protection* it is an action for the meaning of protecting, protecting, defending, and protecting. Within the limits of the said study, the protection of the personnel of the forces of law enforcement is engaged in: at the first stage (within the framework of the creation of the «protective contour») – the state authorities; at the second stage (with the information that «leaked through the protective contour») – the relevant officials of the law enforcement forces, by means of clarification, persuasion and own example.

If at the second stage it was not possible to completely eliminate negative information and there are signs of the mental state of the personnel, then this work involves psychologists and doctors in a specialty.

Discussion and conclusions

Thus, the clarification of the notion «Information and psychological protection of law enforcement forces» in scientific studies in the field of national security has shown that the said phrase does not fully correspond to the task and mechanism of protecting the personnel of these forces from negative information. This problem is mainly concerned with state authorities, who are fully responsible for state security, and some secondary tasks of this problem are performed by certain officials of the law enforcement forces.

Continuation of the study on the chosen topic may be: a description of the sources of negative information that affects the psyche of the personnel of the forces of law enforcement.

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Микола Орлов. Уточнення поняття «Інформаційно-психологічний захист сил охорони правопорядку» в наукових дослідженнях у сфері національної безпеки.

В статті розглянуто понятійний апарат і механізм інформаційно-психологічного захисту особового складу сил охорони правопорядку, який запроваджується в наукових дослідженнях у сфері національної безпеки та ступінь відповідальності за цей захист відповідних організаційних структур, подані пропозиції щодо подальшого дослідження зазначеної проблеми. Автором доведено, що інформаційно-психологічним захистом сил охорони правопорядку займаються органи державної влади, а органи певних силових структур – виконують роль пропагандистів того, що уже зроблено, або планується в межах держави. Зроблено застереження на неприпустимість ствердження, а тим паче наукового обґрунтування того, що інформаційно-психологічним захистом особового складу сил охорони правопорядку займаються в окремих силових структурах держави. Зроблено остаточний висновок: національна безпека – це марафон, а не спринт і це питання було, є і буде вирішуватися

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органами державної влади з залученням необхідних сил і засобів певних силових структур.

Ключові слова: джерела безпеки, інформація, захисний контур, захист, сили охорони правопорядку, органи державної влади.

Mykola Orlov. Uściślenie pojęcia «informatywno-psychologiczna siła w tworzeniu porządku prawnego dotyczącego obrony bezpieczeństwa narodowego» w badaniach naukowych w zakresie narodowego bezpieczeństwa.

W artykule rozpatrzono aparat pojęciowy oraz mechanizm informatywno-psychologiczny w tworzeniu porządku prawnego, który został wprowadzany do badań naukowych w zakresie narodowego bezpieczeństwa, a także stopień odpowiedzialności za tę obronę odpowiednich struktur organizacyjnych; podane są również propozycje do późniejszego badania poruszanego problemu. Autor wykazał, że informacje i psychologiczne siły obronne wykorzystywane są przez organy ścigania władzy państwowej oraz niektóre organy mundurowe – działanie jako propagandystów, co zostało zrobione lub jest planowane w państwie. Udowodniono, że istnieje naukowe uzasadnienie tezy, że personel informatywno-psychologicznych sił obronnych zaangażowany jest, w niektórych organach mundurowych, do egzekwowania prawa. Przedstawiono też wniosek końcowy: bezpieczeństwo narodowe to maraton, a nie sprint; pytanie zostanie podjęte przez władze publiczne pomoc niezbędna w kwestii zdolności pewnych struktur władzy.

Słowa kluczowe: źródła bezpieczeństwa, informacja, obwód zabezpieczający, obrona, siły ochrony porządku prawnego, władze publiczne.

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